



# January 2nd Cup of Coffee

Maine South High School, District #207







## **COVID Updates**

#### What we changed since December

- No eating and drinking in hallways
- Mask announcements every period the first week
- No eating or drinking except the cafeteria during non-lunch periods
- Masks outside of schools
- We could use parent volunteers during lunch 11:20-1:40pm each day
- <u>Students can still receive consequences for improper mask usage</u>
- Not seeing school transmission cases that we know of

#### Staffing

- Close to 40 staff out, half because of COVID
- Some teachers "zooming" into their class from home
- Made some changes to internal subbing
- Not seeing staff transmission cases last week
- Doing everything we can to stay open









#### **Challenges**

Things your student may be facing.



#### **Mental Health**

Signs, symptoms, and when to worry.



#### Covid-19

Exploring the pandemic's impact on our teens.



#### Talking to your Teen

How to have difficult conversations.



#### **Supports**

School and community services.







## Difficult Situations Teens Experience



Peer Conflict	Divorce	Homelessness
Family Conflict	Transitions	Financial Instability
Social Media	Academic Pressure	Natural Disaster
Loss of Loved One	Community Violence	Global Pandemic

### **Common Reactions to Difficult Situations:**



- Shock
- Anger
- Fear
- Anxiety
- Sadness
- Hopelessness
- Guilt
- Denial











#### Healthy

- -Talk to a friend
- -Take a walk
- -Write in a journal
- -Listen to music
- -Exercise
- -Meditate
- -Do something creative
- -Talk to a therapist
- -Sleep
- -Use a stress ball



#### Unhealthy

- Too much sleep
- Under/Overeating
- Withdrawal from peers
- Smoking/vaping
- Alcohol abuse
- Drug use
- Self-harm
- Increased aggression



## Depression: Signs and Symptoms





**Depressed Mood** 



**Loss of Interest** 



Change in Appetite



**Loss of Energy** 



Sleep Problems



**Suicidal Thinking** 



**Restlessness** 



Trouble Concentrating



Feelings of Worthlessness







## More than Sad?

Is this sadness or something else?



Number of Symptoms

Must have 5 or more of the symptoms mentioned



**Length of Time** 

Symptoms must be present for 2 or more weeks



**Impact** 

Condition must substantially limit the teen in one or more areas: Academic, Social, Emotional







## **Anxiety: Signs and Symptoms**





**Excessive**Worries



**Edginess or Restlessness** 



Change in Appetite



Loss of Energy



Sleep Problems



Impaired
Concentration



**Irritability** 



Somatic Symptoms



**Panic Attacks** 







# Normal Stress or Clinical Anxiety?









# Number of Symptoms

#### **Length of Time**

#### **Impact**

Must have 3 or more of the symptoms mentioned

Symptoms must be present on more days than not for 6 months or more

Condition must substantially limit the teen in one or more areas: Academic, Social, Emotional







## Impact of COVID-19 on Teens $\downarrow$



Global **Anxiety** 



Loss of Safety

















## **What We See at Maine South**

#### **Current Mental Health Data:**

- This year, 50 students required follow up after the Pediatric Symptoms Checklist given to all sophomores.
- 70 freshmen required follow up after our Signs of Suicide presentation.

#### **Connection between Mental Health & Behavior:**

- Stress related to a high-pressure environment
- Challenges with transitioning back to in-person school
- Substance use
- Escalated behavior: peer conflict, disrespect towards staff, difficulty adhering to behavioral norms, and disruptions.





## **How We Respond**

#### **Universal Supports**

- Advisory
- Student Support Teams
- Positive Behavior Intervention Supports (e.g., PRIDE)
- Encouragement for involvement in school community
- Universal screening (e.g., PSC, SOS)
- Weekly data monitoring through SST

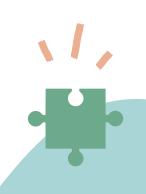
#### **Targeted Supports**

- Referrals to skill-building groups
- Restorative discipline
- Individualized intervention
- Mentoring (e.g., Project CONNECT)
- Referrals to outside supports.



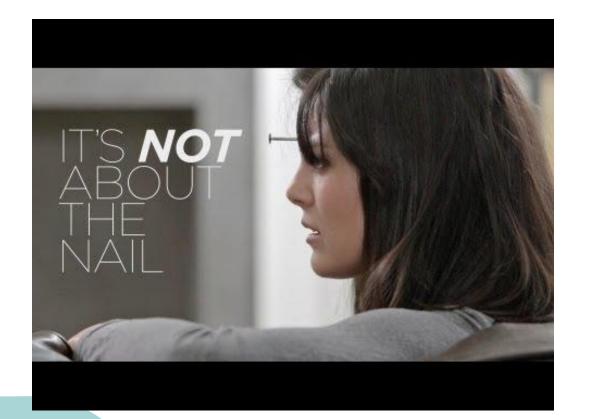
# With the right support, youth are incredibly resilient.







## **Active Listening**











- You don't have to have the perfect words.
- Be consistent, honest and reassuring.
- Validate their feelings.
- Don't panic in the absence or presence of strong emotional responses
- Reassure them that it is normal to experience difficult emotions and there are no right or wrong emotions.
- Talk about symptoms of stress, trauma, grief, etc.









## Try to Avoid...





- "What do you have to be sad about?"
- "I had it worse when I was a kid"
- "You'll be fine, stop worrying about it"
- "You're being too sensitive"
- "I know EXACTLY what you're going through"
- "It's all in your head. Just don't think about it"
- "It could be worse"









## Things You Can Say:

"We can get through this together. You are not alone."

"I understand if you aren't ready to talk-but I will keep checking in on you." "Do you feel like you want to talk to someone else about what you are going through?"

"I'm sorry for what you are going through. I am here to support you." "Sometimes it helps to talk to someone. I'm here to listen. How can I help you feel better?"

"I've noticed some changes and I'm worried about you. Is now a good time to talk?"









#### **Addressing Wellbeing**

- Encourage participation in our school community (e.g., athletics, clubs)
- Promote sleep hygiene at home.
- Model healthy habits.
- Encourage regular exercise.
- Discuss the potential impacts of social media.
- Talk openly about mental health.

#### **Addressing Behavior**

- Set strong boundaries and clear expectations.
- Follow through with consequences.
- Partner with our Assistant Principals for Student Services regarding school issues.
- Encourage reflection following a poor decision.
- Take a restorative approach.
- Pay attention to who your child socializes with.



You can't pour from an empty cup!

## Before talking to your student, consider how these conversations may spark things in your own life:

- Have you experienced tough things?
- Do you have judgements or expectations for how people should respond in crisis?
- How is your own emotional health?
- How can you set appropriate boundaries?









### **School-Based Resources**



## Student Services Team

Counselors Social Workers Psychologists



## Social-Emotional Groups

Stress Management Mood Management







# Assistant Principals of Student Support

Jen Korbar Kyleen Coia Dara' Fenner



#### School-Based Health Center

(847) 825-4059

## Community-Based Resources





**Counseling Referrals** 

Provided through SST



MaineStay
Youth & Family Services

Counseling, Psychiatric Services, Youth Programming







**Hospital Programs** 

Provided through SST



**Suicide Hotline** 

Call: 800-273-8255 Text: 741741





## **Thank You!**



**Leah Jackson**Social Worker, Team Red



**Sarah Kirkorsky** 504 Coordinator





**Carly Biggins**School Psychologist, Team Red

